**US President**

**Define**

* *Executive Order………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….*
* *Head of State…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….*
* *Head of Government…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………*
* *Commander in Chief………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….*
* *Veto…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..*
* *Federal Bureaucracy………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..*
* *Executive Office of the President………………..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………*
* *Going Native……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………*
* *Iron Triangles………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….*
* *Powers of Persuasion……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….*
* *Imperial Presidency………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….*
* *Imperilled Presidency……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….*

**Powers**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Power* | *Implied or expressed?* | *Effective Use* | *Ineffective Use* |
| *Veto* |  |  |  |
| *Write budget* |  |  |  |
| *Execute law* |  |  |  |
| *Executive orders* |  |  |  |
| *State of the Union* |  |  |  |
| *Enter into treaties* |  |  |  |
| *Appoint ambassadors* |  |  |  |
| *Commander in Chief* |  |  |  |
| *Organise federal bureaucracy* |  |  |  |
| *Appoint judges* |  |  |  |
| *Pardon* |  |  |  |

**Executive Branch** – *Label this diagram*



**EXOP**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Stands For? | Does? | Importance/Example |
| OMB |  |  |  |
| WHO |  |  |  |
| NSC |  |  |  |

**Factors affecting Cabinet appointments**



**Cabinet**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Significant* | *Insignificant* |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

**Federal Bureaucracy Functions**



**Federal Bureaucracy**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Significant* | *Insignificant* |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

**Which of these three bodies (EXOP, Cabinet, Fed. Bur.) is most important for the President?**

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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**Roles of Presidency – Head of State vs Head of Government**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Head of State – foreign/ceremonial roles* | *Head of Government – domestic roles* |
| Military: | Executive: |
| Judicial: | Military: |
| Diplomatic: | Legislative: |
| Pomp and Ceremony: |
| Political Instrument: |

*What is each role, example, importance?*

**Role of VP**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Increasing importance* | *Depends on the President/VP* | *Decreasing importance* |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

*Quotes*

* *Adams:*
* *Garner:*
* *Quayle:*

**Lame Duck Presidents**

Official definition:……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

What it has come to mean:……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

**Foreign Policy**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *President Controls FP* | *Congress Controls FP* |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

**Domestic Policy**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *President Controls DP* | *Congress Controls DP* |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

**Imperial Presidency**

*From which author?...........................................................................................................................................................*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Arguments for* | *Arguments Against* |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

*Why does ‘it depend’ on the time period when evaluating the imperial presidency?........................................................*

*……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..*

*……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..*

**Checks and Balances on President**

*Congress:*

* *Veto override:*
* *Legislation:*
* *Treaties:*
* *Appointments:*
* *Budget:*
* *Impeachment:*

*Supreme Court:*

* *Judicial Review:*

*Don’t forget to judge effectiveness; it can be a weighty check rarely used, but why is it rarely used?*

**How does the President control the Supreme Court?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
|  |  |